

**Lohmann Animal Health
International, Inc.
Kennebec County
Winslow, Maine
A-859-71-D-A/R**

**Departmental
Findings of Fact and Order
Air Emission License**

After review of the air emission license application, staff investigation reports, and other documents in the applicant's file in the Bureau of Air Quality, pursuant to 38 M.R.S.A., Section 344 and Section 590, the Department finds the following facts:

I. REGISTRATION

A. Introduction

Lohmann Animal Health International, Inc. (LAH) is a manufacturer of avian biologics and has applied to renew their Air Emission License, permitting the operation of two Class IV-A (veterinary) incinerators, to dispose of poultry remains.

LAH has requested to amend their License in order to add a new Class IV-A (veterinary) incinerator to be designated Incinerator #3, and to remove the #2 fuel oil/kerosene fired Incinerator #2.

B. Equipment to be Licensed

Incinerator #1 is a Shenandoah model P16-2GLP-T with the following specifications:

Class Incinerator	IV-A
No. of Chambers	2
Type of Waste	Type 4
Max. Charging Rate	400 pounds
Auxiliary Fuel Input:	
Primary Chamber (Btu/hr)	0.32 MMBtu/hr, LP gas
Secondary Chamber (Btu/hr)	0.41 MMBtu/hr, LP gas
Emission Control	Afterburner

Incinerator #3 is a Shenandoah model P25-2GM1 with the following specifications:

Class Incinerator	IV-A
No. of Chambers	2
Type of Waste	Type 4
Max. Charging Rate	1200 pounds
Auxiliary Fuel Input:	
Primary Chamber (Btu/hr)	0.32 MMBtu/hr, LP gas
Secondary Chamber (Btu/hr)	1.20 MMBtu/hr, LP gas
Emission Control	Afterburner

C. Application Classification

The new source is considered a major source based on whether or not expected emissions exceed the “Significant Emission Levels” as given in Maine’s Air Regulations. This application is determined to be a renewal of a minor source with a minor modification and has been processed as such.

II. BEST PRACTICAL TREATMENT

In order to receive a license the applicant must control emissions from each unit to a level considered by the Department to represent Best Practical Treatment (BPT), as defined in *Definitions Regulation*, 06-096 CMR 100 (last amended December 24, 2005). Separate control requirement categories exist for new and existing equipment as well as for those sources located in designated non-attainment areas.

BPT for existing emissions equipment means that method which controls or reduces emissions to the lowest possible level considering:

- the existing state of technology;
- the effectiveness of available alternatives for reducing emissions from the source being considered; and
- the economic feasibility for the type of establishment involved

BPT for new sources and modifications requires a demonstration that emissions are receiving Best Available Control Technology (BACT), as defined in *Definitions Regulation*, 06-096 CMR 100 (last amended December 24, 2005). BACT is a top-down approach to selecting air emission controls considering economic, environmental and energy impacts.

**Lohmann Animal Health
International, Inc.
Kennebec County
Winslow, Maine
A-859-71-D-A/R**

)
)
)
)
3

**Departmental
Findings of Fact and Order
Air Emission License**

A. Incinerators #1 and #3

The following represents BPT for Incinerator #1 and BACT for Incinerator #3:

Operating temperature in each secondary chamber or refractory lined stack shall be maintained at or above 1600⁰F with a stack gas retention time, at or above 1600⁰F, of at least 1.0 second.

To ensure an efficient burn, and to prevent odors and visible emissions, each secondary chamber shall be preheated, as specified by the manufacturer, until the pyrometer measures a minimum of 1600⁰F prior to commencing the burn cycle.

Once the burn cycle has commenced by introduction of primary chamber combustion, each incinerator shall be operated in an efficient manner, and as specified by the manufacturer, for the period of time between preheat and reaching the set operational temperature to be a minimum of 1600⁰F in the secondary chamber.

The temperature in each secondary chamber or refractory lined stack shall be maintained at or above 1600⁰F for the duration of the burn cycle.

A pyrometer and ¼ inch test port shall be installed and maintained at the location of each incinerator or refractory lined stack, which provides sufficient volume to insure a flue gas retention time of not less than 1.0 second at a minimum of 1600⁰F.

A log will be maintained recording the weight of the waste charged, preheat time, charging time and the temperature of each secondary chamber every 60 minutes after start-up until, and including, final shutdown time. For facilities operating a chart recorder, the start time, date, and weight of waste charged may be logged on the chart.

A maximum particulate matter (PM) emission rate of 0.12 gr/dscf corrected to 12% CO₂ will be met. The PM₁₀ emission limit is derived from the PM emission limit.

SO₂, NO_x, CO and VOC emission factors are based on AP-42 data dated 10/96, for the combustion of propane fuel.

Visible emissions from each incinerator shall not exceed 10% opacity based on a six (6) minute block average basis.

The ash will be disposed of in accordance with the requirements of the Bureau of Remediation and Waste Management.

**Lohmann Animal Health
International, Inc.
Kennebec County
Winslow, Maine
A-859-71-D-A/R**

)
)
)
)
4

**Departmental
Findings of Fact and Order
Air Emission License**

The incinerator operator(s) shall receive adequate training to operate the incinerators in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and shall be familiar with the terms of the Air Emission License.

B. Annual Emissions

LAH shall not exceed the following fuel limits on a calendar year basis:

1. 10,000 gallons of LP Gas in Incinerator #1.
2. 10,000 gallons of LP Gas in Incinerator #3.

LAH shall be limited to the following annual emissions on a calendar year basis:

**Total Licensed Annual Emissions for the Facility
Tons/year
(used to calculate the annual license fee)**

	PM	PM₁₀	SO₂	NO_x	CO	VOC
Incinerator #1	0.11	0.11	Neg.	0.07	0.01	0.01
Incinerator #3	0.12	0.12	Neg.	0.07	0.01	0.01
Total TPY	0.23	0.23	Neg.	0.14	0.02	0.02

III. AIR QUALITY ANALYSIS

According to 06-096 CMR 115 of the Maine Bureau of Air Quality Regulations, the level of air quality analysis and monitoring are determined on a case-by-case basis. Based on analysis for similar sources, the size of the source, the allowable emissions, the location, and the stack height, ambient air quality standards, including increments, are not expected to be violated. Therefore, an ambient air impact analysis will not be required for this source at this time.

ORDER

Based on the above Findings and subject to conditions listed below the Department concludes that the emissions from this above source:

- will receive Best Practical Treatment,
- will not violate applicable emission standards
- will not violate applicable ambient air quality standards in conjunction with emissions from other sources.

The Department hereby grants Air Emission License A-859-71-D-A/R, subject to the following conditions:

Severability. The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision, or part thereof, of this License shall not affect the remainder of the provision or any other provisions. This License shall be construed and enforced in all respects as if such invalid or unenforceable provision or part thereof had been omitted.

STANDARD CONDITIONS

- (1) Employees and authorized representatives of the Department shall be allowed access to the licensee's premises during business hours, or any time which any emission units are in operation, and at such other times as the Department deems necessary for the purpose of performing tests, collecting samples, conducting inspections, or examining and copying records relating to emissions. [06-096 CMR 115]
- (2) The licensee shall acquire a new or amended air emission license prior to commencing construction of a modification, unless specifically provided for in Chapter 115. [06-096 CMR 115]
- (3) Approval to construct shall become invalid if the source has not commenced construction within eighteen (18) months after receipt of such approval or if construction is discontinued for a period of eighteen (18) months or more. The Department may extend this time period upon a satisfactory showing that an extension is justified, but may condition such extension upon a review of either the control technology analysis or the ambient air quality standards analysis, or both. [06-096 CMR 115]
- (4) The licensee shall establish and maintain a continuing program of best management practices for suppression of fugitive particulate matter during any period of construction, reconstruction, or operation which may result in fugitive dust, and shall submit a description of the program to the Department upon request. [06-096 CMR 115]
- (5) The licensee shall pay the annual air emission license fee to the Department, calculated pursuant to Title 38 MRSA §353. [06-096 CMR 115]
- (6) The license does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege. [06-096 CMR 115]
- (7) The licensee shall maintain and operate all emission units and air pollution control systems required by the air emission license in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions. [06-096 CMR 115]
- (8) The licensee shall maintain sufficient records, to accurately document compliance with emission standards and license conditions and shall maintain such records for a minimum of six (6) years. The records shall be submitted to the Department upon written request. [06-096 CMR 115]

**Lohmann Animal Health
International, Inc.
Kennebec County
Winslow, Maine
A-859-71-D-A/R**

)
)
)
)
6

**Departmental
Findings of Fact and Order
Air Emission License**

- (9) The licensee shall comply with all terms and conditions of the air emission license. The filing of an appeal by the licensee, the notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance by the licensee, or the filing of an application by the licensee for the renewal of a license or amendment shall not stay any condition of the license. [06-096 CMR 115]
- (10) The licensee may not use as a defense is an enforcement action that the disruption, cessation, or reduction of licensed operations would have been necessary to maintain compliance with the conditions of the air emission license. [06-096 CMR 115]
- (11) In accordance with the Department's air emission compliance test protocol and 40 CFR Part 60 or other method approved or required by the Department, the licensee shall:
- a. perform stack testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable emission standards under circumstances representative of the facility's normal process and operating conditions:
 1. within sixty (60) calendar days of receipt of a notification to test from the Department or EPA, if visible emissions, equipment operating parameters, staff inspection, air monitoring or other cause indicate to the Department that equipment may be operating out of compliance with emission standards or license conditions;
or
 2. pursuant to any other requirement of this license to perform stack testing.
 - b. install or make provisions to install test ports that meet the criteria of 40 CFR part 60, Appendix A, and test platforms, if necessary, and other accommodations necessary to allow emission testing; and
 - c. submit a written report to the Department within thirty (30) days from the date of test completion.
- [06-096 CMR 115]
- (12) If the results of a stack test performed under circumstances representative of the facility's normal process and operating conditions indicate emissions in excess and operating conditions indicate emissions in excess of the applicable standards, then:
- A. within thirty (30) days following receipt of such test results, the licensee shall re-test the non-complying emission source under circumstances representative of the facility's normal process and operating conditions and in accordance with the Department's air emission compliance test protocol and 40 CFR Part 60 or other method approved or required by the Department; and
 - B. The days of violation shall be presumed to include the date of stack test and each and every day of operation thereafter until compliance is demonstrated under normal and representative process and operating conditions, except to the extent that the facility can prove to the satisfaction that there were intervening days during which no violation occurred or that the violation was not continuing in nature; and

**Lohmann Animal Health
International, Inc.
Kennebec County
Winslow, Maine
A-859-71-D-A/R**

)
)
)
)
7

**Departmental
Findings of Fact and Order
Air Emission License**

C. The licensee may, upon the approval of the Department following the successful demonstration of compliance at alternative load conditions, operate under such alternative load conditions on an interim basis prior to a demonstration of compliance under normal and representative process and operating conditions.

[06-096 CMR 115]

- (13) Notwithstanding any other provision in the State Implementation Plan approved by the EPA or Section 114(a) of the CAA, any credible evidence may be used for the purpose of establishing whether a person has violated or is in violation of any statute, regulation, or Part 70 license requirement. [06-096 CMR 115]
- (14) The licensee shall maintain records of malfunctions, failures, downtime, and any other similar change in operation of air pollution control systems or the emissions unit itself that would affect emissions and that is not consistent with the terms and conditions of the air emission license. The licensee shall notify the Department within two (2) days or the next state working day, whichever is later, of such occasions when such changes result in an increase of emissions. The licensee shall report all excess emissions in the units of the applicable emission limitations. [06-096 CMR 115]
- (15) Upon the written request of the Department, the licensee shall establish and maintain such records, make such reports, install, use, and maintain such monitoring equipment, sample such emissions (in accordance with such methods, at such locations, at such intervals, and in such a manner as the Department shall prescribe), and provide other information as the Department may reasonably require to determine the licensee's compliance data. [06-096 CMR 115]

SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

- (16) The incinerators shall be used for the disposal of type 4 (veterinary) waste and shall not be used for the disposal of plastics (other than the bag containing the animal), cytotoxic (antineoplastic) drugs or any radioactive wastes and shall not be used to dispose of any medical waste classified as type 7 waste, as defined in Maine Air Regulations Chapter 100. [06-096 CMR 115, BPT, BACT]
- (17) Incinerator Charging Rates [06-096 CMR 115, BPT, BACT]
 - A. The Shenandoah P16-2GT (Incinerator #1) shall not exceed the maximum design charging rate of 400 lbs.
 - C. The Shenandoah P25-2GM1 (Incinerator #3) shall not exceed the maximum design charging rate of 1200 lbs.
- (18) A log shall be maintained for each incinerator recording the weight of waste charged, preheating time, charging time, afterburner temperature directly after charging and every 60 minutes after startup until, and including, final shutdown

time. For facilities operating a chart recorder, the start time, date, and weight of waste charged may be logged on the chart.

[06-096 CMR 115, BPT, BACT]

- (19) The secondary chamber of each incinerator shall be preheated as specified by the manufacturer to a minimum of 1600⁰F prior to combusting any waste and shall be maintained at a minimum of 1600⁰F during the duration of the burn.

[06-096 CMR 115, BPT, BACT]

- (20) Once the burn cycle has commenced by introduction of primary chamber combustion, each incinerator shall be operated in an efficient manner and as specified by the manufacturer for the period of time between preheat and reaching the set operational temperature to be a minimum of 1600⁰F in the secondary chamber. [06-096 CMR 115, BPT, BACT]

- (21) A pyrometer and ¼ inch test port shall be installed and maintained at that location of the incinerator or refractory lined stack which provides sufficient volume to insure a flue gas retention time of not less than 1.0 seconds at the minimum of 1600⁰F. [06-096 CMR 115, BPT, BACT]

- (22) Incinerators [06-096 CMR 115, 06-096 CMR 104, BPT, BACT]

A. Lohmann Animal Health shall not exceed a particulate matter emission limit from each incinerator of 0.12 gr/dscf corrected to 12% CO₂ from the auxiliary fuel.

B. Emissions from the Shenandoah Model P16-2GT (Incinerator #1) shall be limited to the following:

Pollutant	<u>gr/dscf</u>	<u>lb/hr</u>
PM	0.12	0.17
PM ₁₀	n/a	0.17
SO ₂	n/a	Neg.
NO _x	n/a	0.11
CO	n/a	0.01
VOC	n/a	0.01

**Lohmann Animal Health
International, Inc.
Kennebec County
Winslow, Maine
A-859-71-D-A/R**

**Departmental
Findings of Fact and Order
Air Emission License**

)
)
)
)
9

C. Emissions from the Shenandoah Model P25-2GM1 (Incinerator #3) shall be limited to the following:

Pollutant	<u>gr/dscf</u>	<u>lb/hr</u>
PM	0.12	0.38
PM ₁₀	n/a	0.38
SO ₂	n/a	Neg.
NO _x	n/a	0.23
CO	n/a	0.03
VOC	n/a	0.01

(23) Visible emissions from each incinerator shall not exceed an opacity limit of 10% based on a six (6) minute block average basis.
[06-096 CMR 101, BPT, BACT]

(24) Fuel use (based on a calendar year) shall be limited to:

- 10,000 gallons of LP Gas in Incinerator #1.
- 10,000 gallons of LP Gas in Incinerator #3.

Compliance with the fuel use limits shall be demonstrated by receipts from the supplier documenting the quantity of fuel delivered. [06-096 CMR 115, BPT, BACT]

(25) The ash will be disposed of in accordance with the requirements of the Bureau of Remediation and Waste Management. [06-096 CMR 115, BPT, BACT]

(26) The incinerator operator(s) shall receive adequate training to operate the incinerator in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications, and shall be familiar with the terms of this Air Emission License as it pertains to the operation of the incinerator. [06-096 CMR 115, BPT, BACT]

(27) Though it is not being required now, the installation and operation of continuous chart recording devices may become necessary to document compliance with the temperature requirements of this license. Should the Bureau of Air Quality determine that continuous recording devices are necessary, the licensee shall, within 120 days, demonstrate that continuous recorders have been installed and are operational. [06-096 CMR 115, BPT, BACT]

**Lohmann Animal Health
International, Inc.
Kennebec County
Winslow, Maine
A-859-71-D-A/R**

)
)
)
)
10

**Departmental
Findings of Fact and Order
Air Emission License**

- (28) LAH shall notify the Department within 48 hours and submit a report to the Department on a quarterly basis if a malfunction or breakdown in any component causes a violation of any emission standard (38 M.R.S.A. §605).

DONE AND DATED IN AUGUSTA, MAINE THIS 7th DAY OF MARCH, 2008.

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

BY: _____
DAVID P. LITTELL, COMMISSIONER

The term of this license shall be five (5) years from the signature date above.

PLEASE NOTE ATTACHED SHEET FOR GUIDANCE ON APPEAL PROCEDURES

Date of initial receipt of application: 11/5/2007

Date of application acceptance: 12/10/2007

Date filed with the Board of Environmental Protection: March 10, 2008

This Order prepared by Jonathan Voisine, Bureau of Air Quality.